

VOA 慢速英语听力词汇表 - 中英文对照

A.

- accept - v. to agree to receive 接受
- accident - n. something that happens by chance or mistake; an unplanned event 事故
- accuse - v. to say a person is responsible for an act or crime; to make a statement against someone 指责
- activist - n. one who seeks change through action 激进分子
- administration - n. the executive part of a government, usually headed by a president or prime minister 政府
- admit - v. to accept ("admitted to the United Nations"); to express one's guilt or responsibility ("He admitted that what he did was wrong.") 承认
- adult - n. a grown person 成人
- advise - v. to help with information, knowledge or ideas in making a decision 建议
- affect - v. to produce an effect on; to influence ("A lack of sleep affected the singer's performance.") 影响
- agency - n. an organization that is part of a larger group ("an agency of the United Nations") 机构
- aggression - n. an attack against a person or country; the violation of a country's borders 侵略
- agriculture - n. farming 农业
- air force - n. a military organization using airplanes 空军
- album - n. a collection of recorded music 歌集
- alcohol - n. a strong, colorless liquid, usually made from grain, used as a drug or in industrial products 酒精
- ally - n. a nation or person joined with another for a special purpose 联合体
- ambassador - n. a nation's highest diplomatic representative (to another government) 大使
- amend - v. to add to or to change (a proposal or law) 修正
- ammunition - n. the bullets or shells fired from guns 弹药
- anarchy - n. a lack of order; lawlessness 无政府状态
- ancestor - n. a family member from the past 祖先
- ancient - ad. very old; long ago 远古的
- anniversary - n. a yearly celebration or observance of an event that happened in the past 周年
- announce - v. to make known publicly; to declare officially 宣布
- apologize - v. to express regret for a mistake or accident for which one accepts responsibility 致歉
- appeal - v. to take to a higher court, person or group for a decision; to call on somebody for help 上诉; 呼吁
- appear - v. to show oneself; to come into sight; to seem 出现
- appoint - v. to name; to choose ("appoint a judge") 任命
- approve - v. to agree with; to agree to support 赞成
- archeology - n. the scientific study of past human life and activities 考古学
- argue - v. to offer reasons for or against something; to dispute; to disagree 争论
- arms - n. military equipment; weapons 兵器
- arrest - v. to seize a person for legal action; to take as a prisoner 逮捕
- artillery - n. big guns 炮
- assist - v. to help 帮助
- astronaut - n. a person who travels in space 宇航员
- astronomy - n. the scientific study of stars and the universe 天文学
- asylum - n. political protection given by a government to a person from another country 政治庇护

atmosphere - n. the gases surrounding any star or planet 大气层
attach - v. to tie together; to connect 系上；连接
attack - n. a violent attempt to damage, injure or kill; v. to start a fight 袭击
attempt - v. to work toward something; to try; to make an effort 尝试
attend - v. to be present at 出席
automobile - n. a vehicle with wheels used to carry people; a car 汽车
average - n. something (a number) representing the middle; ad. common; normal 平均，平常
avoid - v. to stay away from 避免
award - n. an honor or prize for an act or service 奖励

B

balance - v. to make two sides or forces equal 平衡
balloon - n. a device of strong, light material that rises when filled with gas lighter than air 气球
ballot - n. a piece of paper used for voting 选票
ban - v. to not permit; to stop; n. an official restriction 禁止
bar - v. to prevent or block 禁止，阻碍
barrier - n. anything that blocks or makes an action difficult 障碍
base - n. a military center 军营; v. to establish as a fact 基于 ("Her research was based on experiments.")
battle - n. a fight between opposing armed forces 战斗
beat - v. to hit again and again 击打
betray - v. to turn against; to be false to 背叛
bill - n. a legislative proposal 议案
biology - n. the scientific study of life or living things in all their forms 生物学
blame - v. to accuse; to hold responsible 责备
block - v. to stop something from being done; to prevent movement 堵塞，阻碍
bomb - n. a device that explodes with great force 炸弹; v. to attack or destroy with bombs 炸弹袭击
border - n. a dividing line between nations 边界
boycott - v. to refuse to take part in or deal with 联合抵制
brief - ad. short; not long 简短的
broadcast - v. to send information, stories or music by radio or television; n. a radio or television program 广播
brown - ad. having the color like that of coffee 褐色的
budget - n. a spending plan 预算
bullet - n. a small piece of metal shot from a gun 子弹
burst - v. to break open suddenly 爆裂
business - n. one's work; buying and selling to earn money; trade 工作，商业

C

cabinet - n. a group of ministers that helps lead a government 内阁
camp - n. a place with temporary housing 露营
campaign - n. a competition by opposing political candidates seeking support from voters; a connected series of military

actions during a war 活动

cancel - v. to end; to stop 取消

cancer - n. a disease in which dangerous cells grow quickly and destroy parts of the body 癌症

candidate - n. a person who seeks or is nominated for an office or an honor 候选人

capitalism - n. an economic system in which the production of most goods and services is owned and operated for profit by private citizens or companies 资本主义

capture - v. to make a person or animal a prisoner; to seize or take by force; to get control of 捕获

case (court) - n. a legal action 案例

case (medical) - n. an incident of disease ("There was only one case of chicken pox at the school.") 病例

cause - v. to make happen; n. the thing or person that produces a result 导致

ceasefire - n. a halt in fighting, usually by agreement 停火协议

celebrate - v. to honor a person or event with special activities 庆祝

ceremony - n. an act or series of acts done in a special way established by tradition 仪式

chairman - n. a person leading a meeting or an organized group 主席

champion - n. the best; the winner 冠军

charge - v. to accuse someone of something, usually a crime 控诉; n. a statement in which someone is accused of something 指控

chase - v. to run or go after someone or something 追逐

cheer - v. to shout approval or praise 欢呼

chemicals - n. elements found in nature or made by people; substances used in the science of chemistry 化学物质

chemistry - n. the scientific study of substances, what they are made of, how they act under different conditions, and how they form other substances 化学

chief - n. the head or leader of a group 首领; ad. leading; most important 主要的

civilian - ad. not military 平民

civil rights - n. the political, economic and social rights given equally to all people of a nation 公民权力

claim - v. to say something as a fact 声明

clash - n. a battle 冲突; v. to fight or oppose 发生冲突

clergy - n. a body of officials within a religious organization 神职人员

climate - n. the normal weather conditions of a place 气候

coal - n. a solid black substance used as fuel 煤

coalition - n. forces, groups or nations joined together 联盟

coast - n. land on the edge of the ocean 海岸

colony - n. land controlled by another country or government 殖民地

combine - v. to mix or bring together 联合, 结合

command - v. to order; to have power over something 命令

comment - v. to say something about; to express an opinion about something 评论

committee - n. a group of people given special work 委员会

communicate - v. to tell; to give or exchange information 交流, 通信

community - n. a group of people living together in one place or area 社区

compare - v. to examine what is different or similar 对比

compete - v. to try to do as well as, or better than, another or others 竞争

complex - ad. of or having many parts that are difficult to understand; not simple 复杂的

compromise - n. the settlement of an argument where each side agrees to accept less than first demanded 折衷

concern - n. interest, worry ("express concern about"); v. to fear ("to be concerned") 关注, 关心

condemn - v. to say a person or action is wrong or bad 谴责

condition - n. something declared necessary to complete an agreement 条件; a person's health 身体状况
 conference - n. a meeting 会议
 confirm - v. to approve; to say that something is true 确定
 conflict - n. a fight; a battle, especially a long one 冲突
 congratulate - v. to praise a person or to express pleasure for success or good luck 祝贺
 Congress - n. the organization of people elected to make the laws of the United States (the House of Representatives and the Senate); a similar organization in other countries 议会
 conservative - n. one who usually supports tradition and opposes great change 保守派
 constitution - n. the written general laws and ideas that form a nation's system of government 宪法
 contain - v. to hold; to include 包容
 container - n. a box, bottle or can used to hold something 容器
 continent - n. any of the seven great land areas of the world 大陆
 control - v. to direct; to have power over 控制
 convention - n. a large meeting for a special purpose 大会
 cooperate - v. to act or work together 合作
 court - n. where trials take place; where judges make decisions about law 法院
 crash - v. to fall violently; to hit with great force 碰撞, 坠毁
 create - v. to make; to give life or form to 创造
 creature - n. any living being; any animal or human 生物
 credit - n. an agreement that payments will be made at a later time 信用
 crew - n. a group of people working together 全体人员
 crime - n. an act that violates a law 罪行
 criminal - n. a person who is responsible for a crime 罪犯
 crisis - n. an extremely important time when something may become much better or worse; a dangerous situation 危机
 criticize - v. to say what is wrong with something or someone; to condemn; to judge 批评
 crowd - n. a large number of people gathered in one place 人群
 crush - v. to damage or destroy by great weight; to defeat completely 压碎
 curfew - n. an order to people to stay off the streets or to close their businesses 戒严
 current - n. movement of air, water or electricity 水流, 电流; ad. belonging to the present time 目前的 ("She found the report in a current publication.")
 custom - n. a long-established belief or activity of a people 习惯, 风俗
 customs - n. taxes on imports 入关税

D

dam - n. a wall built across a river to hold back flowing water 大坝
 damage - v. to cause injury or destruction 摧毁; n. harm; hurt or injury, usually to things 毁坏
 deaf - ad. not able to hear 聋的
 debate - v. to argue for or against something; n. a public discussion or argument 争论
 debt - n. something that is owed; the condition of owing 债务
 declare - v. to say; to make a statement 声明
 decrease - v. to make less in size or amount 降低
 defeat - v. to cause to lose in a battle or struggle; n. a loss; the condition of having lost 打败
 defend - v. to guard or fight against attack; to protect 防卫
 deficit - n. a shortage that results when spending is greater than earnings, or imports are greater than exports 赤字

- define - v. to give the meaning of; to explain 定义
- delay - v. to decide to do something at a later time; to postpone; to cause to be late 延迟
- delegate - n. one sent to act for another; one who represents another 代表
- demand - v. to ask by ordering; to ask with force 要求
- democracy - n. the system of government in which citizens vote to choose leaders or to make other important decisions 民主
- demonstrate - v. to make a public show of opinions or feelings ("The crowd demonstrated in support of human rights.") 示威; to explain by using examples ("The teacher demonstrated the idea with an experiment.") 示范
- denounce - v. to accuse of being wrong or evil; to criticize severely 谴责
- deny - v. to declare that something is not true; to refuse a request 否认
- depend - v. to need help and support 依靠
- deplore - v. to regret strongly; to express sadness 表示悲痛
- deploy - v. to move forces or weapons into positions for action 部署 (军队)
- depression - n. severe unhappiness; a period of reduced business and economic activity during which many people lose their jobs 衰退
- describe - v. to give a word picture of something; to give details of something 描述
- design - v. to plan or create plans for 设计
- desire - v. to want very much; to wish for 愿望
- destroy - v. to break into pieces; to end the existence of 摧毁
- develop - v. to grow; to create; to experience progress 发展
- device - n. a piece of equipment made for a special purpose 设备
- dictator - n. a ruler with complete power 独裁者
- diet - n. usual daily food and drink 日常饮食
- diplomat - n. a person who represents his or her government in dealing with another government 外交官
- direct - v. to lead; to aim or show the way 指引 ("He directed me to the theater."); ad. straight to something; not through some other person or thing 直接的 ("The path is direct.")
- direction - n. the way (east, west, north, south); where someone or something came from or went to 方向
- dirt - n. earth or soil 泥土
- disappear - v. to become unseen; to no longer exist 消失
- disarm - v. to take away weapons; to no longer keep weapons; to make a bomb harmless by removing its exploding device 解除武装
- discuss - v. to talk about; to exchange ideas 讨论
- disease - n. a sickness in living things, often caused by viruses, germs or bacteria 疾病
- dismiss - v. to send away; to refuse to consider 解散
- dispute - v. to oppose strongly by argument; n. an angry debate 争论
- dissident - n. a person who strongly disagrees with his or her government 不同政见者
- document - n. an official piece of paper with facts written on it, used as proof or support of something 文件
- drown - v. to die under water 溺水
- drug - n. anything used as a medicine or in making medicine; a chemical substance used to ease pain or to affect the mind 药品
- dust - n. pieces of matter so small that they can float in the air 灰尘

E

- earn - v. to be paid in return for work done 获得
- 《CIMS 论文的天地》电子书库 制作

- earthquake - n. a sudden, violent shaking of the earth's surface 地震
- ease - v. to reduce; to make less difficult 减轻
- ecology - n. the scientific study of the environment and links among living and material things 环境
- economy - n. the system by which money, industry and trade are organized 经济
- edge - n. the line where something ends or begins 边缘
- effect - n. the result or change caused by something ("The storm had a serious effect on the economy.") 效果
- effort - n. an attempt; the work necessary to do something 努力
- elect - v. to choose by voting 选举
- electricity - n. a form of energy that flows through wires to provide heat and light, and power to machines 电力
- embassy - n. the offices of an ambassador and his or her assistants 大使馆
- emergency - n. an unexpected and dangerous situation demanding quick action 紧急情况
- emotion - n. a strong feeling such as love, hate, fear or sadness 感情
- employ - v. to give work in return for wages 雇佣
- energy - n. power used to do work, usually with machines; the ability and willingness to be active 能量
- enforce - v. to make something be done 强制执行
- engine - n. a machine that uses energy to cause movement or to do work 引擎
- engineer - n. a person who designs engines, machines, roads, bridges or railroads 工程师
- environment - n. all surrounding things, conditions and influences that affect life; the natural world of land, sea, air, plants and animals 环境
- equal - ad. the same in amount, size, weight or value; having the same rights 对等的
- equipment - n. things, tools or machines needed for a purpose or activity 设备
- escape - v. to get free; to get away from; to get out of 逃离
- especially - ad. more than others ("We liked the food, especially the fish.") 特别是
- establish - v. to bring into existence; to create 建立
- estimate - v. to form an opinion about a value, size or amount using less than complete information 估计
- ethnic - ad. of or concerning people belonging to a large group because of their race, religion, language, tribe or where their ancestors lived 种族的
- evaporate - v. to change from a liquid into a gas 蒸发
- evidence - n. material or facts that prove something; a reason for believing 证据
- evil - ad. not good; extremely bad 邪恶的
- examine - v. to study closely 审视, 察看
- exchange - v. to trade 交易; to give or receive one thing for another 交换
- execute - v. to kill 处死
- exile - v. to force a person to leave his or her country; to expel 驱逐; n. a person who is forced to leave his or her country 被驱逐者
- exist - v. to be; to live 存在
- expand - v. to make larger; to grow larger 扩张
- expect - v. to think or believe that something will happen; to wait for an event 期望
- expel - v. to force out; to remove from; to send away 驱逐, 开除
- experience - v. to live through an event, situation or condition 经历("She experienced great pain."); n. something that one has done or lived through 经历("The experience caused her great pain.")
- experiment - v. to test 做实验; n. a test or trial carried out to prove if an idea is true or false, or to discover something 实验
- expert - n. a person with special knowledge or training 专家
- explode - v. to break apart violently with a loud noise, like a bomb 爆炸

explore - v. to travel in a place that is not well known to learn more about it; to make a careful search; to examine closely 探索
export - v. to send to another country 出口; n. something sent to another country, usually for sale 出口商品
express - v. to say clearly 表达
extend - v. to stretch out in area or length 扩展; to continue for a longer time 延长
extreme - ad. more than the usual or accepted 极端的
extremist - n. a person with strong religious or political beliefs who acts in an extreme or violent way 极端主义者

F

fail - v. to not succeed; to not reach a goal 失败
fair - ad. just; honest; what is right 公正
federal - ad. of or having to do with a national or central government 联邦的
fertile - ad. rich in production of plants or animals; producing much 肥沃的, 多产的
fierce - ad. extremely strong; violent; angry 猛烈的
financial - ad. of or about the system that includes the use of money, credit, investments and banks 财政的
fine - n. a payment ordered by a court to punish someone for a crime 罚款; ad. very good 好的; very small or thin 细小的
fireworks - n. rockets producing bright fire in the sky, used in holiday celebrations 鞭炮
firm - ad. not easily moved or changed ("She is firm in her opinion.") 坚定的
fit - v. to be of the correct size or shape ("These shoes fit my feet.") 适合
fix - v. to make good or right again 修理
flee - v. to run away from 逃跑
float - v. to be on water without sinking; to move or be moved gently on water or through air 飘浮
flood - v. to cover with water 淹没; n. the movement of water out of a river, lake or ocean onto land 水灾
flow - v. to move like a liquid 流动
fluid - n. any substance that can flow, such as a liquid 液体
forgive - v. to pardon; to excuse; to remove guilt 原谅
former - ad. earlier in time; not now 前任的
forward - ad. the direction in front of; toward the front 向前的
freedom - n. the condition of being free 自由
freeze - v. to cause or to become very cold; to make or to become hard by cold 冰冻
fresh - ad. newly made or gathered; recent 清新的
frighten - v. to cause great fear 使惊吓
fuel - n. any substance burned to create heat or power 燃料
funeral - n. a ceremony held in connection with the burial or burning of the dead 葬礼

G

gain - v. to get possession of; to get more; to increase 获得
gas - n. any substance that is not solid or liquid; any substance that burns to provide heat, light or power 气体
gather - v. to bring or come together into a group or place 集合; to collect 收集
govern - v. to control; to rule by military or political power 统治

government - n. a system of governing; the organization of people that rules a country, city or area 政府
grain - n. the seed of grass plants used for food, such as wheat, rice and corn; those plants that produce the seeds 谷类
gray - ad. having the color like that made by mixing black and white 灰色的
grind - v. to reduce to small pieces by crushing 磨碎
guarantee - v. to promise a result; to promise that something will happen 保证
guerrilla - n. a person who fights as part of an unofficial army, usually against an official army or police 游击队
guilty - ad. having done something wrong or in violation of a law; responsible for a bad action 有罪的

H

halt - v. to come or cause to come to a stop; to stop 停止
headquarters - n. the center from which orders are given; the main offices of a business or organization 司令部
health - n. the general condition of the body and mind; the condition of being free from sickness or disease 健康
helicopter - n. a machine without wings that can fly up or down or remain in one place above the ground 直升机
hijack - v. to seize or take control of a vehicle by force 绑架
holy - ad. greatly honored in religion 神圣的
honor - v. to obey; to show strong, good feelings for 尊敬 ("to honor one's parents"); n. an award; an act of giving special recognition 尊敬("He received many honors for his efforts to help others.")
horrible - ad. causing great fear; terrible 可怕的
hostage - n. a person captured and held as a guarantee that a demand or promise will be honored 人质
hostile - ad. ready to fight; ready for war 敌对的

I

identify - v. to recognize someone or something and to say who or what they are 识别
illegal - ad. not legal; in violation of a law 非法的
imagine - v. to make a picture in the mind; to form an idea 想象
import - v. to bring from another country 进口; n. something brought from another country, usually for sale 进口商品
improve - v. to make better; to become better 提高
incident - n. an event or something that happens 事故
incite - v. to urge or cause an action or emotion, usually something bad or violent 煽动
increase - v. to make more in size or amount 增加
independent - ad. not influenced by or controlled by another or others; free; separate 独立的
individual - n. one person 个人
industry - n. any business that produces goods or provides services; the work and related activity in factories and offices; all organizations involved in manufacturing 工业, 产业, 行业
infect - v. to make sick with something that causes disease 传染
inflation - n. a continuing rise in prices while the value of money goes down 通货膨胀
influence - v. to have an effect on someone or something; to cause change 影响
inform - v. to tell; to give knowledge to 告知
inject - v. to force a fluid into, such as putting medicine or drugs into the body through the skin 注射
injure - v. to cause harm or damage to a person or animal 伤害
innocent - ad. not guilty of a crime; not responsible for a bad action 无辜的
insane - ad. mentally sick 患精神病的

inspect - v. to look at something carefully; to examine, especially by an expert 视察
instrument - n. a tool or device designed to do something or to make something 器械
insult - v. to say something or to do something that makes another person angry or dishonored 侮辱
intelligence - n. the ability to think or learn; information gathered by spying 智慧
intelligent - ad. quick to understand or learn 有才智的
intense - ad. very strong; extremely serious 剧烈的
interest - n. what is important to someone 利益 ("He acted to protect his interests." "She had a great interest in painting."); a share in owning a business; money paid for the use of money borrowed 利息
interfere - v. to get in the way of; to work against; to take part in the activities of others, especially when not asked to do so 干涉
intervene - v. to come between; to come between in order to settle or solve 干预, 介入
invade - v. to enter an area or country by force with an army 侵略
invest - v. to give money to a business or organization with the hope of making more money 投资
investigate - v. to study or examine all information about an event, situation or charge; to search for the truth 调查, 研究
involve - v. to take part in; to become a part of; to include 包括
issue - n. an important problem or subject that people are discussing or arguing about 事件

J

jail - n. a prison for those waiting to be tried for a crime or for those serving sentences for crimes that are not serious 监狱
joint - ad. shared by two or more 共同的
jury - n. a group of people chosen to decide what is true in a trial 陪审团
just - ad. only ("Help me for just a minute."); very shortly before or after the present ("He just left.") 刚才; at the same time 同时 ("He left just as I came in."); what is right or fair 公正的 ("The law is just, in my opinion.")

K

kidnap - v. to seize and take away by force 绑架
knowledge - n. that which is known; learning or understanding 知识

L

labor - n. work; workers as a group 劳动力
laboratory - n. a room or place where experiments in science are done 实验室
lack - v. to be without; n. the condition of needing, wanting or not having 缺乏
launch - v. to put into operation; to begin 开办; to send into the air or space 发射
leak - v. to come out of or to escape through a small opening or hole (usually a gas or liquid) 漏
legal - ad. of or in agreement with the law 合法的
legislature - n. a government lawmaking group 立法机构
liberal - ad. one who usually supports social progress or change 自由主义的
lightning - n. light produced by electricity in the air, usually during a storm 闪电

link - v. to connect; to unite one thing or event with another; n. a relation between two or more things, situations or events 联系
 literature - n. all the poems, stories and writings of a period of time or of a country 文学
 load - v. to put objects on or into a vehicle or container 装载. that which is carried 负荷
 loan - n. money borrowed that usually must be returned with interest payments; 借款
 local - ad. about or having to do with one place 本地的
 loyal - ad. showing strong friendship and support for someone or something 忠诚的

M

majority - n. the greater number; more than half 多数
 manufacture - v. to make goods in large amounts 制造
 march - v. to walk in a group like soldiers; to walk together in a large group to protest about something 游行
 market - n. a place or area where goods are sold, bought or traded; an economic system in which the prices of things are decided by how many there are and how much money people are willing to pay for them 市场
 mass - n. an amount of matter having no special form and usually of a large size 大量事物
 mate - v. to bring together a male and a female to create another creature 使配对
 mathematics - n. the science dealing with amounts, sizes and shapes, as explained by numbers and signs 数学
 mayor - n. the chief official of a city or town government 市长
 measure - v. to learn the amount, size or distance of something 测量. an action taken 措施 a legislative proposal 议案
 media - n. all public information organizations, including newspapers, television and radio 媒体
 melt - v. to make a solid into a liquid by heating it 融化
 member - n. one of a group 成员
 memorial - n. something done or made to honor the memory of a person or event 纪念的
 mental - ad. about or having to do with the mind 精神的
 mercy - n. kindness toward those who should be punished; the power to be kind or to pardon 仁慈
 message - n. written or spoken news or information; a note from one person to another person or group 消息
 metal - n. a hard substance such as iron, steel or gold 金属
 method - n. the way something is done 方法
 microscope - n. a device used to make very small things look larger so they can be studied 显微镜
 militant - n. someone active in trying to cause political change, often by the use of force or violence 斗士
 military - n. the armed forces of a nation or group; ad. of or about the armed forces 军方
 mineral - n. a substance found in nature that is not an animal or a plant, such as coal or salt 矿物
 minister - n. a member of a cabinet; a high government official ("prime minister," "foreign minister") 部长
 minor - ad. small in size; of little importance 少数的
 minority - n. the smaller number; opposite majority 少数
 missile - n. any weapon that can be thrown or fired through the air and explodes when it reaches its target 导弹
 missing - ad. lost; not found 遗失的
 mob - n. a large group of wild or angry people 暴徒
 moderate - ad. not extreme 温和的
 moral - ad. concerning what is right or wrong in someone's actions 道德的
 motion - n. a movement; a continuing change of position or place 运动, 动作
 mourn - v. to express or feel sadness 哀悼
 mystery - n. something that is not or cannot be explained or understood; a secret 神秘事物

N

- natural - ad. of or about nature; normal; common to its kind 自然的
navy - n. the part of a country's military force trained to fight at sea 海军
negotiate - v. to talk about a problem or situation to find a common solution 商议
neutral - ad. not supporting one side or the other in a dispute 中立的
nominate - v. to name someone as a candidate for an election; to propose a person for an office or position 提名
nowhere - ad. not in, to or at any place 到处都没有
nuclear - ad. of or about the energy produced by splitting atoms or bringing them together; of or about weapons that explode by using energy from atoms 核的

O

- obey - v. to act as one is ordered to act 遵从
object - v. to show that one does not like or approve; to protest 反对; n. something not alive that can be seen or touched 物体
observe - v. to watch; to look at carefully; to celebrate or honor something ("They will observe the anniversary of the day she was born.") 观察
occupy - v. to take and hold or to control by force 占领
offensive - n. a military campaign of attack 攻击; ad. having to do with attacking 攻击性的
offer - v. to present or propose 提供; n. the act of presenting or proposing 提议; that which is presented or proposed 提供物
officer - n. a person in the military who commands others; any person who is a member of a police force 武官
official - n. a person with power in an organization; a representative of an organization or government; ad. of or about an office; approved by the government or someone in power 文官
operate - v. to do work or a job 执行; to cut into the body for medical reasons 手术
opinion - n. a belief based on one's own ideas and thinking 意见
oppose - v. to be against; to fight against 反对
opposite - ad. different as possible; completely different from ; exactly the other way ("North is the opposite direction from south.") 相反的
oppress - v. to make others suffer; to control by the use of unjust and cruel force or power 压迫
orbit - v. to travel in space around a planet or other object 绕轨道而行; n. the path or way an object travels in space around another object or planet 轨道
oust - v. to force to leave; to remove by force 剥夺
overthrow - v. to remove from power; to defeat or end by force 推翻
owe - v. to pay or have to repay (usually money) in return for something received 欠

P

- parachute - n. a device that permits a person or thing to fall slowly from an airplane or helicopter to the ground 降落伞
parade - n. a group of people and vehicles moving together to celebrate a special event or anniversary 游行
parliament - n. a government lawmaking group 议会
passport - n. a document permitting a person to travel to another country 护照

patient - n. a person being treated by a doctor for a health problem 病人
 peace - n. the condition of freedom from war, fighting or noise; rest; quiet 和平
 perform - v. to speak, dance or sing in front of others 表演
 permanent - ad. never changing; lasting for a very long time or for all time 永久的
 permit - v. to let; to make possible 允许
 physical - ad. of the body 身体的
 physics - n. the study of motion, matter and energy 物理
 pilot - n. one who guides or flies an airplane or helicopter 飞行员
 planet - n. a large object in space that orbits the sun ("Earth is a planet.") 行星
 plot - v. to make secret plans 密谋; n. a secret plan to do something wrong or illegal 阴谋
 poem - n. words and their sounds organized in a special way to express emotions 诗
 point - v. to aim one's finger toward; to aim 指向; n. the sharp end of something 尖端
 policy - n. an established set of plans or goals used to develop and make decisions in politics, economics or business 制度
 politics - n. the activities of government and of those who are in public office 政治
 pollute - v. to release dangerous or unpleasant substances into the air, soil or water 污染
 popular - ad. liked by many people; generally approved by the public 流行的, 受欢迎的
 port - n. a city where ships load or unload goods; a place on a coast where ships can be safe from a storm 港口
 position - n. a place; the way of holding the body; the way a thing is set or placed; a job (or level of a job) in an organization 位置
 possess - v. to have; to own; to control or be controlled by 拥有
 postpone - v. to delay action until a later time 拖延
 pour - v. to flow; to cause to flow 倾泻
 praise - v. to say good things about; to approve 赞扬
 pray - v. to make a request to a god or spirit; to praise a god or spirit 祈祷
 pregnant - ad. carrying a child within the body before it is born; expecting to give birth to a baby 怀孕的
 present - v. to offer for consideration 表明 ("We will present our idea to the committee."); n. a gift 礼物 ("I gave them a present for their anniversary."); now ("The present time is a good time."); ad. to be at a place 出席的 ("I was present at school yesterday.")
 press - v. to urge strongly 逼迫; n. newspapers, magazines and other publications 出版
 pressure - n. the force produced when something is pushed down or against something else 压力
 prevent - v. to keep or stop from going or happening 阻止
 private - ad. of or about a person or group that is secret; opposite public 私人的
 prize - n. something offered or won in a competition; something of value that one must work hard for to get 奖项
 process - n. an operation or series of changes leading to a desired result 过程
 produce - v. to make; to create; to cause something to be; to manufacture 生产
 profession - n. a job that requires special training 职业
 profit - n. money gained from a business activity after paying all costs of that activity 利润
 progress - n. movement forward or toward improvement or a goal 发展
 project - n. a planned effort to do something 项目
 propaganda - n. ideas or information used to influence opinions 宣传
 property - n. anything owned by someone such as land, buildings or goods 财产
 propose - v. to present or offer for consideration 建议
 protest - v. to speak against; to object 抗议
 prove - v. to show to be true 正式

publication - n. something that is published such as a book, newspaper or magazine 出版物
 publish - v. to make public something that is written; to include something in a book, newspaper or magazine 出版
 pull - v. to use force to move something toward the person or thing using the force; opposite push 拉
 pump - v. to force a gas or liquid up, into or through 抽吸
 punish - v. to cause pain, suffering or loss for doing something bad or illegal 惩罚
 purchase - v. to buy with money or with something of equal value; n. that which is bought 购买
 pure - ad. free from anything that is different or that reduces value; clean 纯的
 purpose - n. the reason or desired effect for doing something; goal 目标
 push - v. to use force to move something away from the person or thing using the force; opposite pull 推

Q

quality - n. that which something is known to have or be ("An important quality of steel is its strength."); amount of value or excellence ("Their goods are of the highest quality.") 质量

R

race - v. to run; to take part in a competition to decide who or what can move fastest 竞赛; n. one of the major groups that humans can be divided into because of a common physical similarity, such as skin color 种族
 radar - n. a device that uses radio signals to learn the position or speed of objects that may be too far away to be seen 雷达
 radiation - n. waves of energy from something that produces heat or light; energy from a nuclear substance, which can be dangerous 辐射
 raid - v. to make a sudden attack 袭击; n. a sudden attack carried out as an act of war, or for the purpose of seizing or stealing something 突袭
 realistic - ad. in agreement with the way things are 现实的
 reasonable - ad. ready to listen to reasons or ideas; not extreme; ready or willing to compromise 合理的
 rebel - v. to act against a government or power, often with force; to refuse to obey 反抗;
 n. one who opposes or fights against the government of his or her country 造反者
 recession - n. a temporary reduction in economic activity, when industries produce less and many workers lose their jobs 衰退
 recognize - v. to know or remember something or someone that was known, known about or seen before 识别; to accept another nation as independent and establish diplomatic ties with its government 承认
 reform - v. to make better by changing; to improve; n. a change to a better condition 改革
 refugee - n. a person who has been forced to flee because of unjust treatment, danger or war 难民
 reject - v. to refuse to accept, use or believe 反对
 relations - n. understandings or ties between nations; members of the same family; people connected by marriage or family ties 关系
 release - v. to free; to permit to go 释放; to permit to be known or made public 发布
 religion - n. a belief in, or the honoring of, a god or gods 宗教
 remain - v. to stay in a place after others leave; to stay the same 保留
 remains - n. a dead body 遗体
 report - v. to tell about; to give the results of a study or investigation 报道; n. the story about an event; the results of a study or investigation; a statement in which the facts may not be confirmed 报道

represent - v. to act in the place of someone else; to substitute for; to serve as an example 代表
 repress - v. to control or to restrict freedoms by force 压制
 request - v. to ask for; n. the act of asking for 要求
 require - v. to need or demand as necessary 需要
 rescue - v. to free from danger or evil 拯救
 research - n. a careful study to discover correct information 研究
 resign - v. to leave a position, job or office 辞职
 resist - v. to oppose 反对; to fight to prevent 反抗
 resolution - n. an official statement of agreement by a group of people, usually reached by voting 决议
 resource - n. anything of value that can be used or sold 资源
 responsible - ad. having a duty or job to do ("He is responsible for preparing the report."); being the cause of ("They were responsible for the accident.") 有责任的
 restrain - v. to keep controlled; to limit action by a person or group 抑制
 restrict - v. to limit; to prevent from increasing or becoming larger 限制
 revolt - v. to protest violently; to fight for a change, especially of government 反抗
 riot - v. to act with many others in a violent way in a public place 骚乱; n. a violent action by a large group of people 暴乱
 risk - n. the chance of loss, damage or injury 风险
 rob - v. to take money or property secretly or by force; to steal 抢夺
 rocket - n. a device shaped like a tube that moves through air or space by burning gases and letting them escape from the back or bottom, sometimes used as a weapon 火箭, 导弹
 rub - v. to move something over the surface of another thing 摩擦
 ruin - v. to damage severely; to destroy 毁坏
 rule - v. to govern or control; to decide 统治; n. a statement or an order that says how something must be done 规则

S

sabotage - v. to damage or destroy as an act against an organization or nation ("The rebels sabotaged the railroad.")
 sacrifice - v. to do without something or to suffer a loss for a belief, idea, goal or another person 牺牲
 satellite - n. a small object in space that moves around a larger object; an object placed in orbit around the earth 卫星
 satisfy - v. to give or provide what is desired, needed or demanded 使满意
 security - n. freedom from danger or harm; protection; measures necessary to protect a person or place ("Security was increased in the city.") 安全
 Senate - n. the smaller of the two groups in the governments of some countries, such as in the United States Congress 参议院
 severe - ad. not gentle; causing much pain, sadness or damage 严重的
 shell - v. to fire artillery 炮轰; n. a metal container that is fired from a large gun and explodes when it reaches its target; a hard outside cover 炮弹
 shelter - v. to protect or give protection to 庇护; n. something that gives protection; a place of safety 庇护所
 shrink - v. to make or become less in size, weight or value 缩减
 skeleton - n. all the bones of a human or other animal together in their normal positions 骷髅
 slide - v. to move smoothly over a surface 滑行
 smash - v. to break or be broken into small pieces by force; to hit or move with force 打碎
 spill - v. to cause or permit liquid to flow out, usually by accident 溢出
 spirit - n. the part of a human that is not physical and is connected to thoughts and emotions; the part of a person that is

believed to remain alive after death 精神

split - v. to separate into two or more parts; to divide or break into parts 分裂

spy - v. to steal or get information secretly 侦察; n. one who watches others secretly; a person employed by a government to get secret information about another country 间谍

square - n. a flat shape having four equal sides 四方型

stab - v. to cut or push into or through with a pointed weapon 刺伤

starve - v. to suffer or die from a lack of food 挨饿

statue - n. a form of a human, animal or other creature usually made of stone, wood or metal 塑像

storm - n. violent weather, including strong winds and rain or snow 风暴

straight - ad. continuing in one direction without turns 直接的

stretch - v. to extend for a distance; to pull on to make longer or wider 伸展

strike - v. to hit with force; to stop work as a way to seek better conditions, more pay or to make other demands 罢工

structure - n. the way something is built, made or organized; a system that is formed or organized in a special way; a building 结构

struggle - v. to try with much effort; to fight with 挣扎; n. a great effort; a fight 奋斗

submarine - n. an underwater ship 潜艇

substance - n. the material of which something is made (a solid, liquid or gas) 物质

substitute - v. to put or use in place of another 替换; n. a person or thing put or used in place of another 替换者 (品)

subversion - n. an attempt to weaken or destroy a political system or government, usually secretly 颠覆

succeed - v. to reach a goal or thing desired; to produce a planned result 成功

suffer - v. to feel pain in the body or mind; to receive or experience hurt or sadness 受苦

suggest - v. to offer or propose something to think about or consider 建议

supervise - v. to direct and observe the work of others 监督

supply - v. to give; to provide 供给; n. the amount of something that can be given or sold to others 供给品

support - v. to carry the weight of; to hold up or in position; to agree with others and help them reach a goal; to approve 支持

suppose - v. to believe, think or imagine 假设 ("I suppose you are right."); to expect ("It is supposed to rain tonight.")

suppress - v. to put down or to keep down by force; to prevent information from being known publicly 压制

surplus - n. an amount that is more than is needed; extra; ("That country has a trade surplus. It exports more than it imports.") 过剩

surrender - v. to give control of oneself or one's property to another or others; to stop fighting and admit defeat 投降

survive - v. to remain alive during or after a dangerous situation 幸存

suspect - v. to imagine or believe that a person is guilty of something bad or illegal 怀疑; n. a person believed to be guilty 嫌疑犯

suspend - v. to cause to stop for a period of time 延缓

swallow - v. to take into the stomach through the mouth 吞咽

swear in - v. to put an official into office by having him or her promise to carry out the duties of that office 宣誓就职 ("The chief justice will swear in the president.")

sympathy - n. a sharing of feelings or emotions with another person, usually feelings of sadness 同情

T

tax - n. the money a person or business must pay to the government so the government can provide services 税

technical - ad. involving machines, processes and materials in industry, transportation and communications; of or about a very special kind of subject or thing 技术的 ("You need technical knowledge to understand how this system works.")

technology - n. the use of scientific knowledge and methods to produce goods and services 技术
telescope - n. a device for making objects that are far away appear closer and larger 望远镜
temporary - ad. lasting only a short time 暂时的
tense - ad. having fear or concern; dangerous; opposite calm 紧张的
territory - n. a large area of land 领地
terror - n. extreme fear; that which causes great fear 恐怖行动
terrorist - n. a person who carries out acts of extreme violence as a protest or a way to influence a government 恐怖主义者
theory - n. a possible explanation of why something exists or how something happens using experiments or ideas, but which is not yet proven 理论 ("Other scientists are debating his theory about the disappearance of dinosaurs.")
threaten - v. to warn that one will do harm or cause damage 威胁
torture - v. to cause severe pain 折磨; n. the act of causing severe pain in order to harm, to punish or to get information from 折磨, 拷打
trade - v. to buy and sell or exchange products or services 交易; n. the activity of buying, selling or exchanging products or services 贸易
tradition - n. a ceremony, activity or belief that has existed for a long time 传统
traffic - n. the movement of people, vehicles or ships along a street, road or waterway 交通
tragic - ad. extremely sad; terrible 悲剧的
transport - v. to move goods or people from one place to another 运输
transportation - n. the act or business of moving goods or people 交通
treason - n. the act of fighting against one's own country or of helping its enemies 叛国罪
treasure - n. a large collection of money, jewels or other things of great value 财宝
treaty - n. a written agreement between two or more nations 协定
trial - n. an examination in a court of a question or dispute to decide if a charge is true 审判
tribe - n. a group of families ruled by a common chief or leader 部族
trick - v. to cheat; to fool a person so as to get something or make him or her do something 诡计
troops - n. a number of soldiers in a large controlled group 军队
truce - n. a temporary halt in fighting agreed to by all sides involved 休战
tube - n. a long, round structure through which liquids or gases can flow; a long, thin container in which they can be kept 管道

U

unite - v. to join together 联合
universe - n. all of space, including planets and stars 宇宙
unless - conj. except if it happens; on condition that ("I will not go, unless the rain stops.") 除非
urge - v. to advise strongly; to make a great effort to get someone to do something 敦促
urgent - ad. needing an immediate decision or action 紧急的

V

valley - n. a long area of land between higher areas of land 山谷
value - n. the quality of being useful, important or desired; the amount of money that could be received if something is sold 价值

vehicle - n. anything on or in which a person or thing can travel or be transported, especially anything on wheels; a car or truck 交通工具
version - n. the form of something with different details than earlier or later forms 版本
veto - v. to reject or refuse to approve 否决
vicious - ad. bad; dangerous; showing harm or hate 恶意的
victim - n. someone or something that is injured, killed or made to suffer; someone who is tricked 牺牲品
violate - v. to fail to obey or honor; to break (an agreement) 违反
violence - n. the use of force to cause injury, death or damage 暴力
volcano - n. a hill or mountain around a hole in the earth's surface that can explode, sending hot, melted rock and ash into the air 火山
vote - v. to choose a candidate in an election 选举; n. a choice or decision expressed by the voice, by hand or by writing 选举

W

wages - n. money received for work done 工资
warn - v. to tell of possible danger; to advise or inform about something bad that may happen 警告
wealth - n. a large amount of possessions, money or other things of value 财富
wheat - n. a grain used to make bread; the plant that produces the grain 小麦
willing - ad. being ready or having a desire to ("They are willing to talk about the problem.") 心甘情愿的
withdraw - v. to take or move out, away or back; to remove 撤退
wonder - v. to ask oneself; to question 想知道("She wonders if it is true."); n. a feeling of surprise 惊奇
wreck - v. to damage greatly; to destroy 毁坏; n. anything that has been badly damaged or broken 毁灭
wreckage - n. what remains of something severely damaged or destroyed 残骸

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